

# THE WORLD IN NUMBERS

## QUANTITATIVE COGNITION IN BRAINS AND MACHINES

CHAIRS: MICHAEL SKEIDE & ANDREAS NIEDER

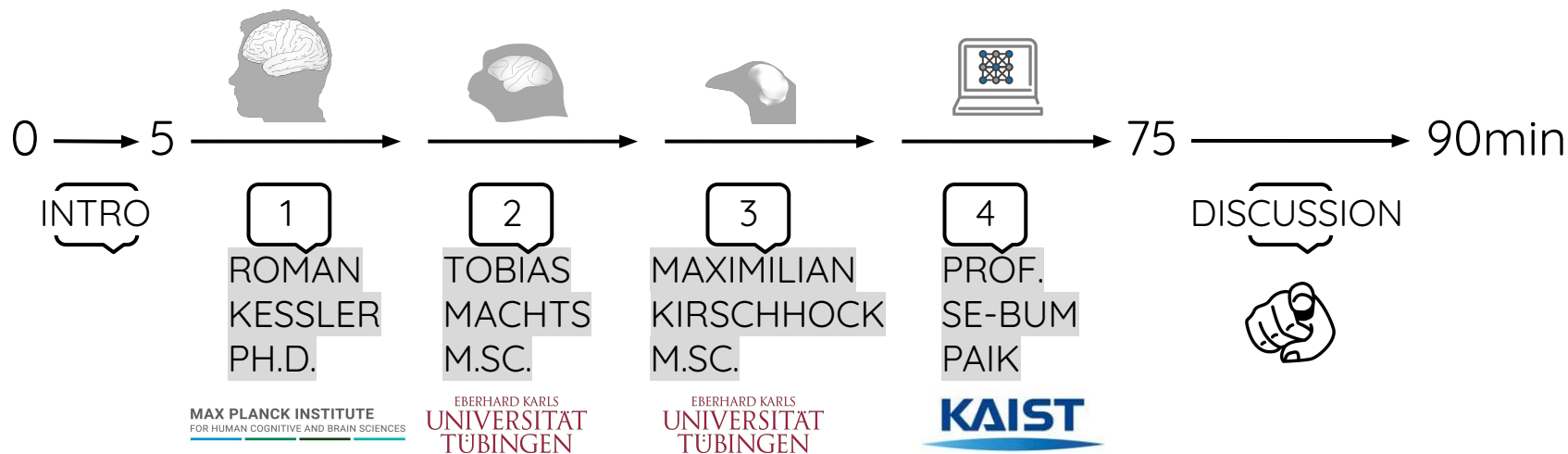


MAX PLANCK INSTITUTE  
FOR HUMAN COGNITIVE AND BRAIN SCIENCES

EBERHARD KARLS  
UNIVERSITÄT  
TÜBINGEN



# SCHEDULE & SPEAKERS

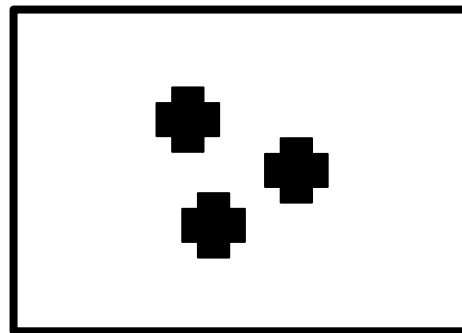


# VISUAL AND AUDITORY POPULATION CODING FOR QUANTITY IN **HUMAN CORTICES**

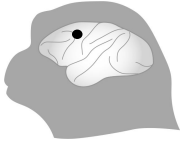
ROMAN KESSLER, ANNE-SOPHIE KIESLINGER & MICHAEL A. SKEIDE

# NUMEROSITY PROCESSING

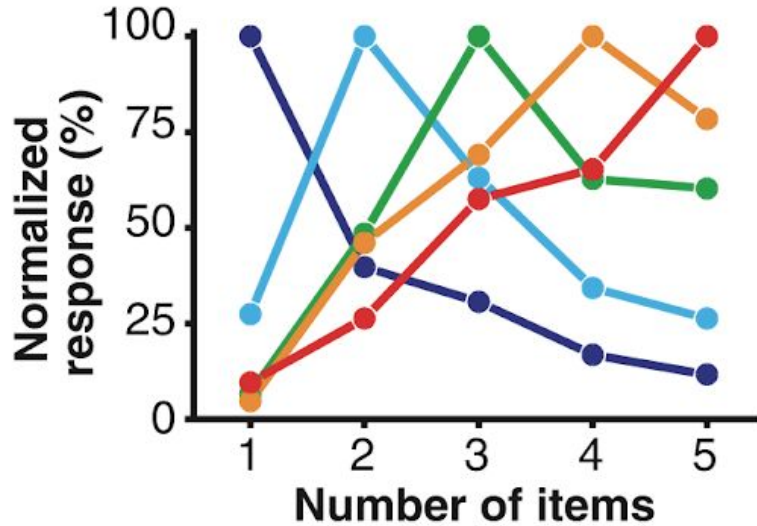
- ability to recognize & compare the **quantity of items in a set**
- single-neuron & population level (fMRI)
- animals & humans



# NUMEROSITY TUNING



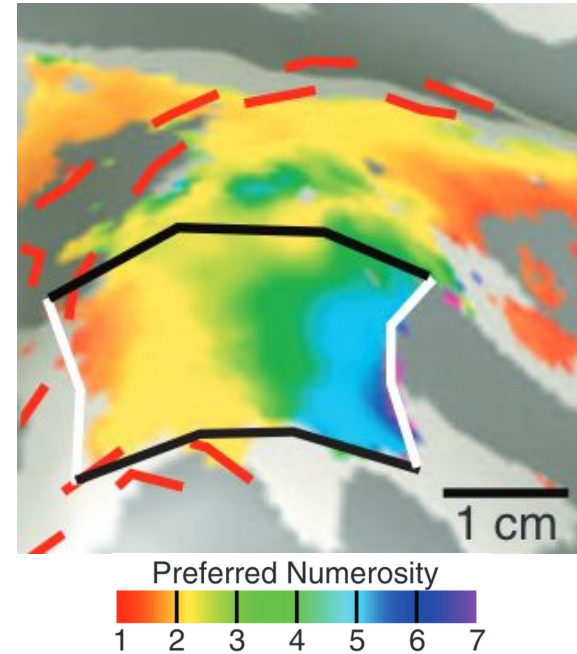
single-neuron level



*Nieder et al. 2002, Science*

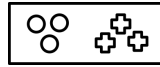


population level (fMRI)



*Harvey et al. 2013, Science*

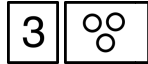
# NUMEROSITY TUNING



feature-invariant



cross-modal



symbolic & non-symbolic

# RESEARCH QUESTIONS

- Can we reproduce **visual** numerotopic maps using fMRI?
- Do numerotopic maps also exist in the **auditory** domain?
- Do maps overlap?
- Are tuning functions similar?

# EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN

visual

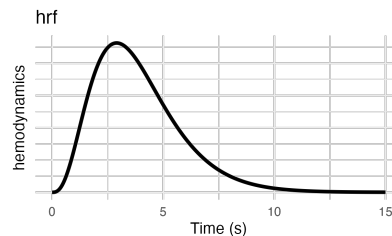
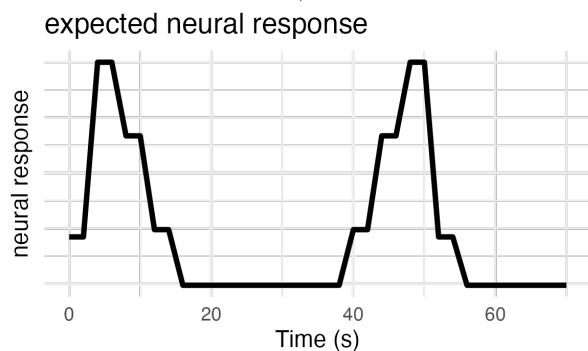
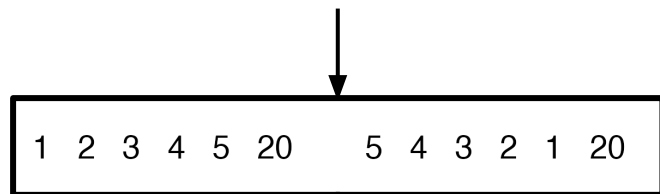
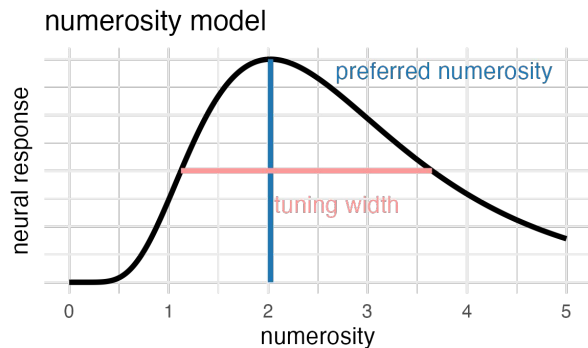


auditory

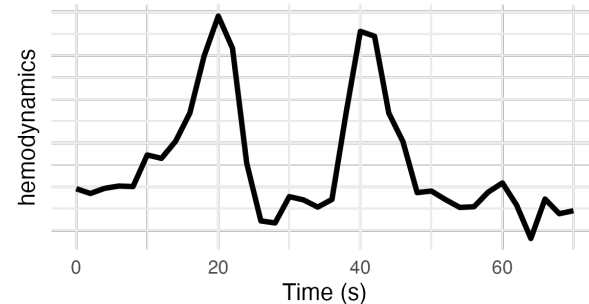




# NUMEROSITY MODELING

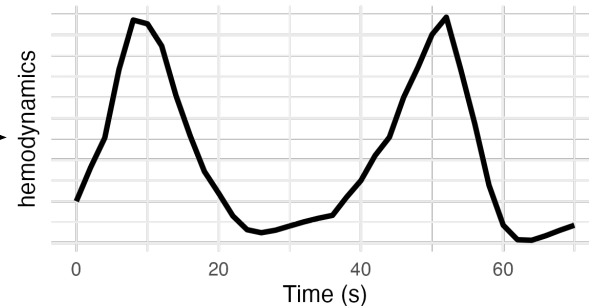


observed hemodynamic response



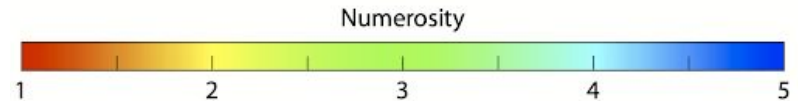
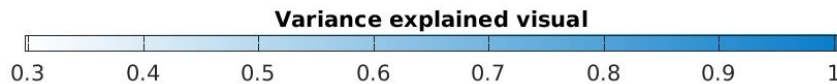
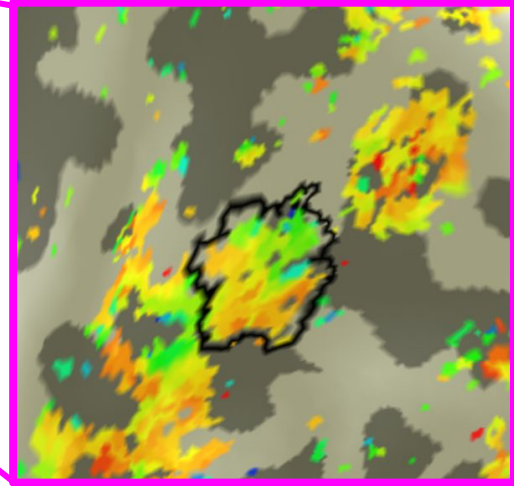
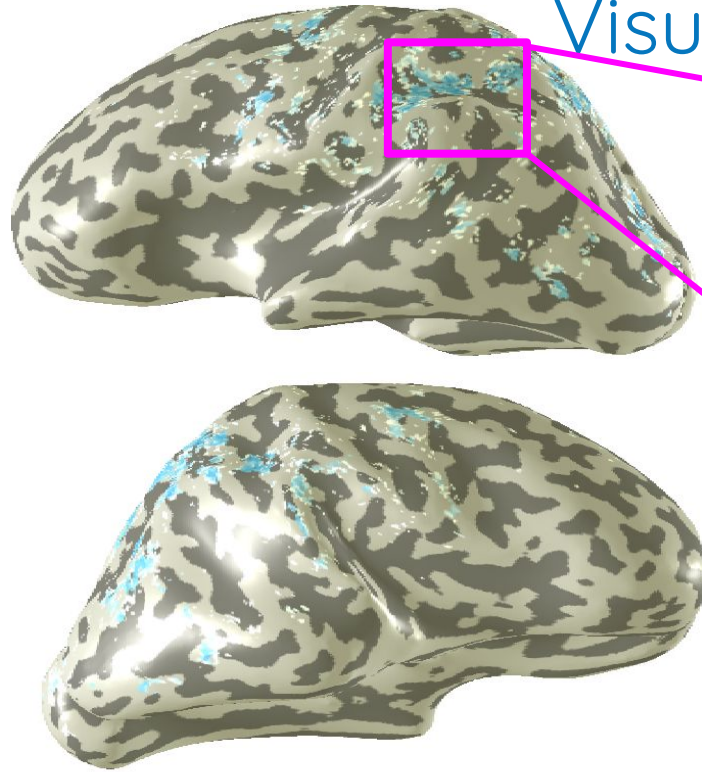
$R^2$

expected hemodynamic response



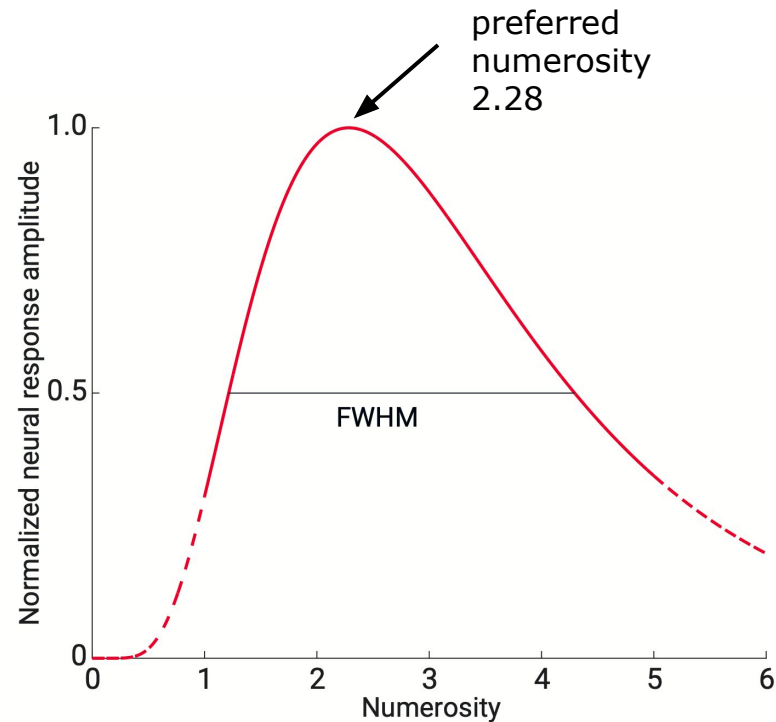
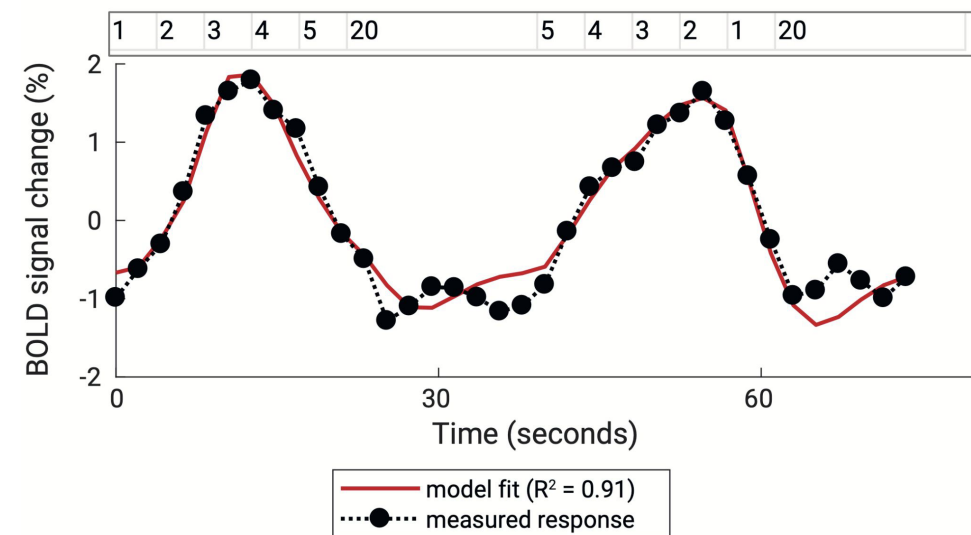
# PRELIMINARY RESULTS

## Visual numerosity



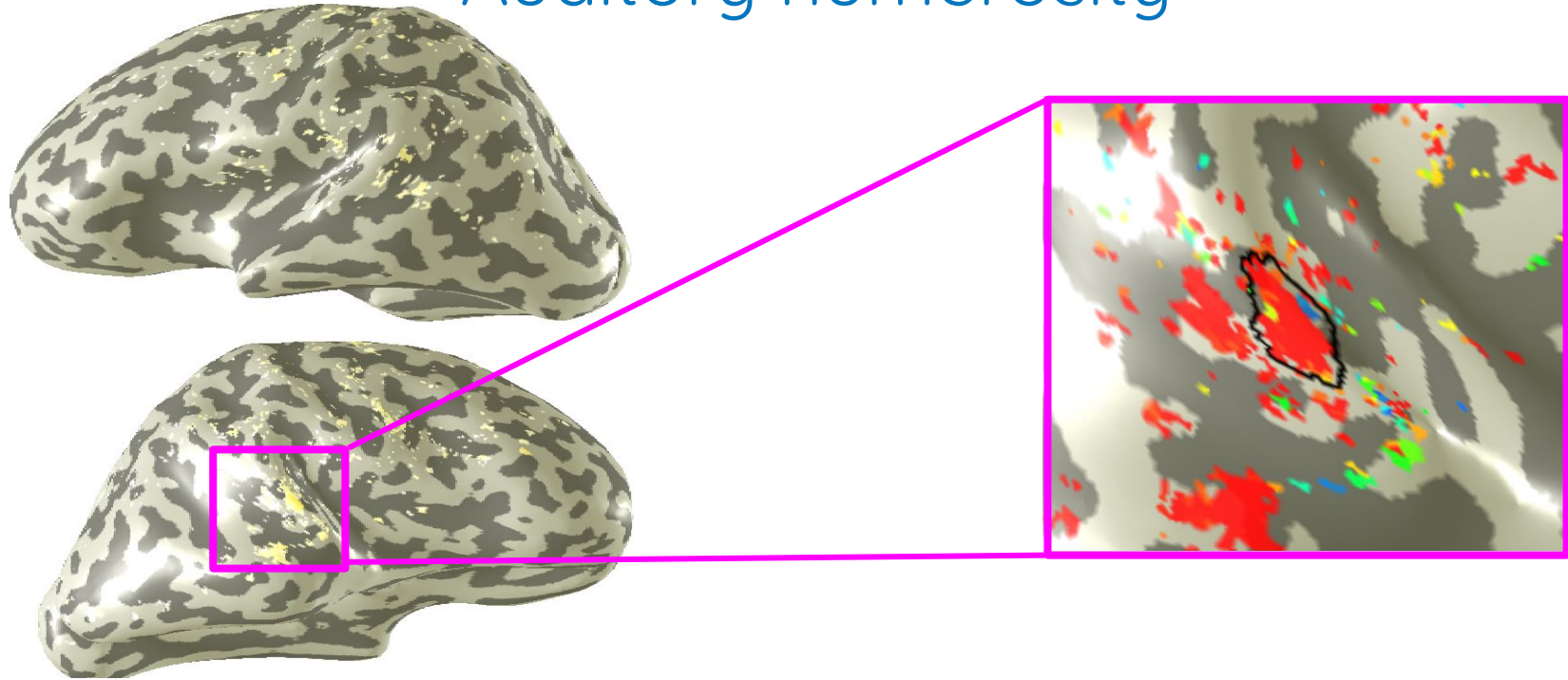
# PRELIMINARY RESULTS

## Visual numerosity



# PRELIMINARY RESULTS

## Auditory numerosity



Variance explained auditory

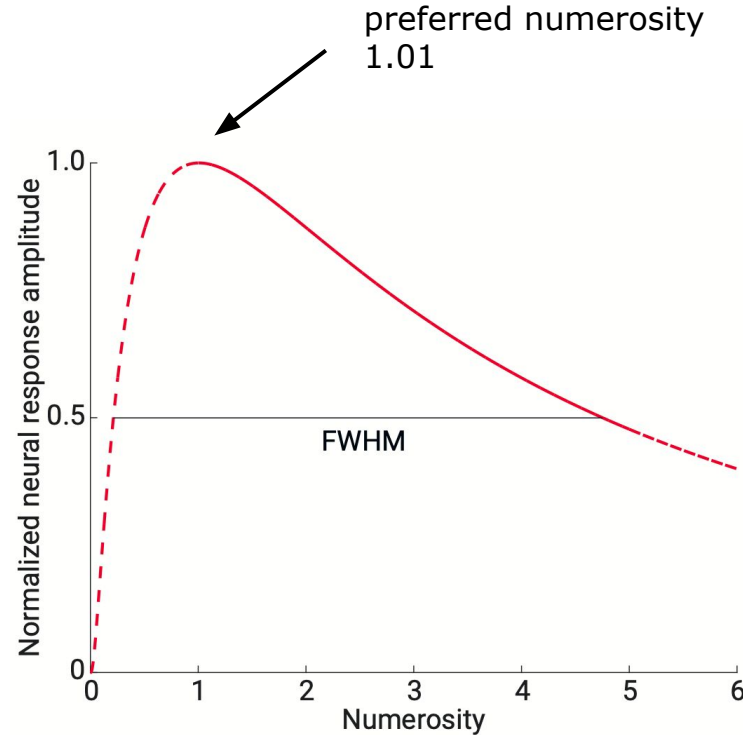


Numerosity



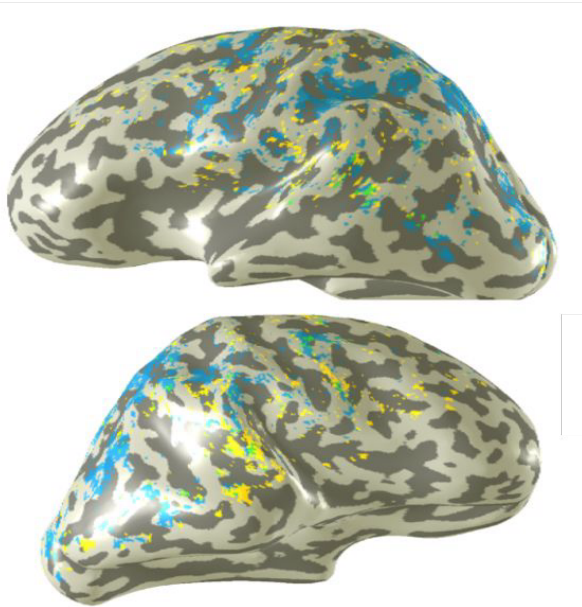
# PRELIMINARY RESULTS

## Auditory numerosity



# PRELIMINARY RESULTS

## Numerosity representation across modalities

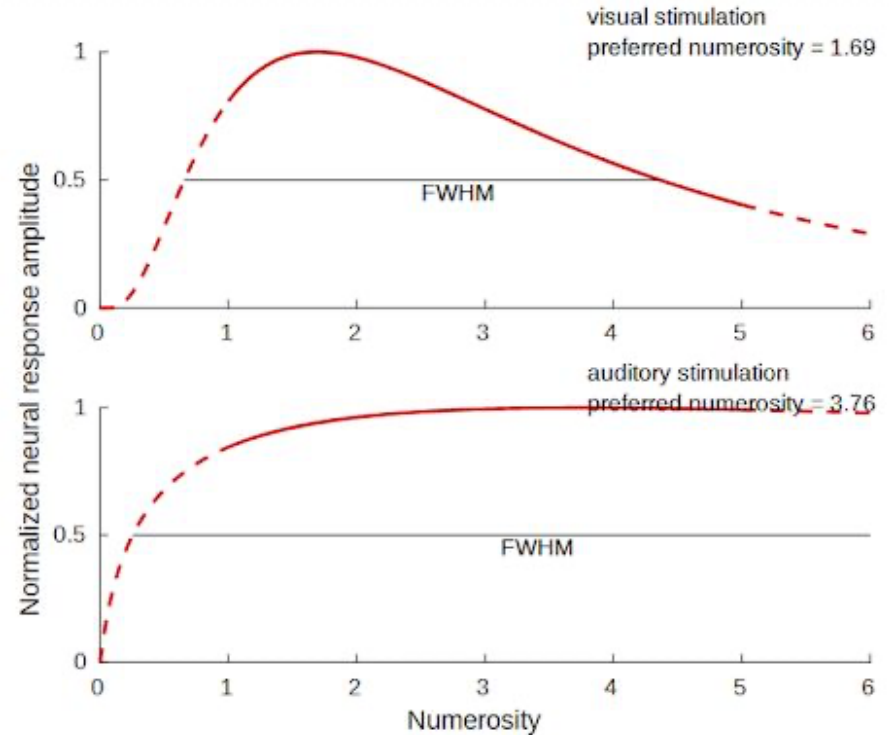


Visual numerosity map

Overlap



Auditory numerosity map



# PRELIMINARY CONCLUSION

- Evidence for numerotopic maps for population coding of **visual** stimuli.
- No evidence yet for **auditory** numerotopic maps.
- Modality-specific tuned voxels are mostly anatomically separated.

# PERSPECTIVE

- Simultaneous congruent / incongruent presentation across modalities
- Tuning / Representation of **symbolic** numbers
- **Developmental trajectory** of population receptive fields for numerosities

